



Attractive valuations for international equities

In this paper, we'll review:

- Why international equities today–Five reasons to consider increasing exposure
- Access through an active approach—the Fiera Apex International ADR strategy
- The strength in mega trends beyond the U.S.-structural growth opportunities in international markets.

Five reasons to consider international stocks today:

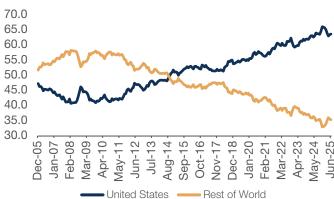
For over a decade, U.S. equities have exhibited meaningful outperformance relative to their non-U.S. counterparts. This period has been driven by robust U.S. economic growth, persistent low interest rates and inflation, and a dominant set of companies capitalizing on the insatiable appetite for technological advancement. International markets are showing signs of renewed strength, warranting a fresh look from investors. Dovish policies are stimulating growth beyond U.S. borders. Furthermore, across international markets there is a growing emphasis on investing in infrastructure, energy and defense, and corporate earnings are trending upwards.

Let's review five additional reasons to consider international equities today:

 Portfolio diversification: Investors may benefit from reviewing their current equity allocations as years of dominant U.S. equity performance may have created a large imbalance in portfolios similar to the evolving composition of global equity indices.

Figure 1: Positioning at extreme

MSCI ACWI Index Weights



Source: FactSet, as of June 30, 2025. The MSCI ACWI Index captures large and mid-cap representation across 23 Developed Markets (DM) and 24 Emerging Markets (EM) countries. With 2,524 constituents, the index covers approximately 85% of the global investable equity opportunity set. It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Indices do not reflect the deduction of fees or expenses. Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Inherent in any investment is the potential for loss.

2. Performance is cyclical: U.S. and International stocks have traded leadership over time, and it appears the pendulum may be shifting in favor of international equities. Historically, these cycles have lasted for several years (see Figure 2).





Source: eVestment, as of June 30, 2025. Past performance is not a guarantee of future returns. Inherent in any investment is the potential for loss.

3. Valuations remain attractive: Foreign equities trade near a 20-year low relative to U.S. equities. This equates to a 34% discount as measured by forward price-to-earnings. Even with the strong 2025 YTD performance, we believe there may be an opportunity for valuation expansion in foreign equities.

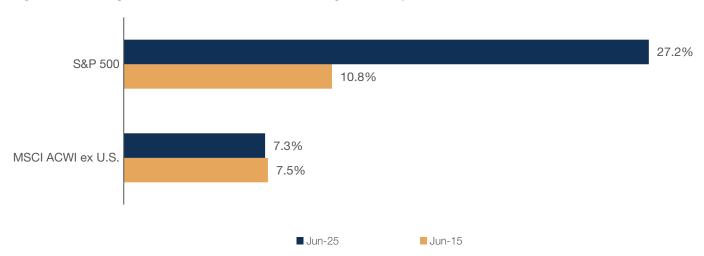
Figure 3. International vs U.S. valuations MSCI EAFE relative to MSCI USA NTM P/E



Source: Factset, as of June 30, 2025. The MSCI EAFE Index measures the performance of large- and mid-cap companies across 21 developed markets countries around the world. Canada and the USA are not included. With 795 constituents, the index covers approximately 85% of the market capitalization in each country. The MSCI USA Index measures the performance of the large and mid-cap segments of the U.S. market. With 544 constituents, the index covers approximately 85% of the free float-adjusted market capitalization in the U.S. It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Indices do not reflect the deduction of fees or expenses. Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Inherent in any investment is the potential for loss.

4. Lower concentration risk: While investors have benefitted handsomely by owning U.S. equities over the last decade, the success has been largely underpinned by a handful of companies that now dominate the U.S. market. Meanwhile, international markets have retained a more diversified footprint.

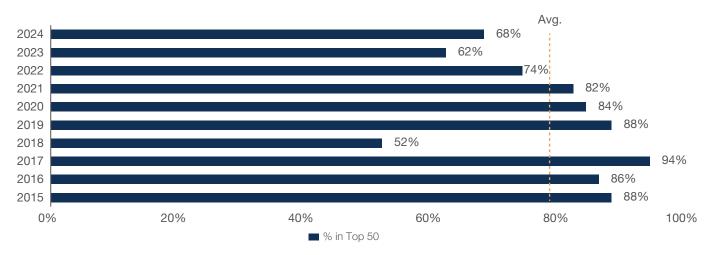
Figure 4. Increasing concentration risk in U.S. market weight of the top 5 stocks



Source: Factset, June 30, 2025. The MSCI ACWI Ex U.S. is made up of approximately 1,981 global stocks. The index includes stocks from across 22 of 23 Developed Markets (DM) countries (excluding the U.S.) and 24 Emerging Markets (EM) countries and covers approximately 85% of the global equity opportunity set outside of the U.S. The S&P 500 is made up of approximately 500 U.S. large cap stocks. It is often used as a common benchmark for U.S. stock funds. The index comprises a collection of stocks of 500 leading companies and captures 80% coverage of available market capitalization. It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Indices do not reflect the deduction of fees or expenses. Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Inherent in any investment is the potential for loss.

5. Missing out on great companies: Despite collective outperformance of U.S. equities, many of the best performing companies in the world can be found outside the United States. Over the last decade, more than 75% of the top 50 performing individual companies have been Internationally domiciled companies.

Figure 5. Percentage of non U.S. companies in world's top 50 performers



Source: FactSet, as of June 30, 2025. Top 50 Performing Stocks in MSCI ACWI Index - 2015 - 2024. It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Past performance is not a guarantee of future results.

Access foreign equities through the Fiera Apex International ADR strategy

At the heart of the Fiera Apex International ADR Strategy is a simple but powerful idea: we believe global growth is best captured through a disciplined, research-driven approach that balances innovation with resilience. Our strategy seeks to deliver long-term capital appreciation by investing in high-conviction international companies—accessed through U.S.-listed American Depositary Receipts (ADRs) – that we believe may benefit from enduring secular trends.

Strategy Highlights:

- Active management: a large investment universe, less Wall Street coverage, and passive indices with varying levels of quality makes selectivity important.
- Experienced investment team: sector and industry focused team which has diverse expertise and averages more than 20 years of experience.

- Focused, differentiated portfolio: 40-55 conviction weighted positions with a high active share, yet diversified by sector, country and region.
- Bottom-up research & secular trend identification:
 Combining diverse company level research with the identification of compelling long-term trends can provide a powerful fundamental tailwind.
- Emphasis on balance: Portfolios balance exposure to a set of companies that offer fundamental consistency and resilience with companies that offer above-average growth characteristics.
- Historical consistency: The Fiera Apex International ADR strategy has achieved a batting average¹ (i.e., delivered excess return) of 92% (gross of fees) and 81% (net of fees) over all 3-year rolling periods since its inception on October 1, 2011 compared to the MSCI All Country World Index ex-USA.

Annualized Performance (%)							
	1 Year	2 Years	3 Years	4 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years
International ADR (Gross)	18.47	14.86	16.46	6.51	12.52	9.98	8.69
International ADR (Net)	17.66	14.06	15.55	5.62	11.55	8.99	7.68
MSCI ACWI ex US Index	17.72	14.63	13.99	4.52	10.13	6.58	6.12
Added Value, gross	0.75	0.22	2.47	1.99	2.39	3.40	2.57
Added Value, net	-0.07	-0.57	1.57	1.10	1.42	2.41	1.56

Source: Fiera Capital Inc., as of June 30, 2025, in USD. Gross performance is shown before the deduction of management fees and expenses. Net performance is shown after the deduction of management fees of 1.00%. Actual investment advisory fees incurred by clients may vary. Performance results include the reinvestment of dividends and interest. Dividends received from ADRs are included net of foreign withholding taxes. Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Inherent in any investment is the potential for loss.

Down Markets Flat-to-Rising Markets Speculative Up markets 25 20 Composite Annulized Returns (%) 15 10 5 0 -5 -10 -15 -10 -5 5 -15 10 15 20 25 Benchmark Annulized Returns (%) Net vs. Benchmark Gross vs. Benchmark

Figure 6. International 3-Year Rolling Returns vs MSCI ACWI ex U.S. (Net)

Source: Fiera Capital Inc. Historical performance represents the International ADR strategy and benchmarked against the MSCI ACWI ex-U.S. Index (inception date: October 1, 2011). Past performance is no guarantee of future results. Inherent in any investment is the potential for loss. Performance results include the reinvestment of dividends and interest. Dividends received from ADRs are included net of foreign withholding taxes. Actual returns will be reduced by investment advisory fees and other expenses that may be incurred in the management of the account. Gross performance results are presented before management fees, but after all trading commissions. Net of fee performance includes all fees and expenses except custody fees and was calculated using the highest applicable annual management fee of 1%, applied monthly. Actual investment advisory fees incurred by clients may vary. It is not possible to invest directly in an index.

Contributions to key mega trends are not limited to U.S. companies: Secular growth opportunities in international equities

At Fiera Capital, we believe that the opportunity to create long-term alpha is increasingly driven by exposure to powerful, durable themes that transcend short-term market cycles. Our Apex International ADR strategy seeks to identify and capitalize on these global secular trends.

We focus on themes that we believe are reshaping industries and societies across developed and emerging markets. These themes are not fleeting narratives—

they are structural shifts supported by demographic, technological, and societal tailwinds. Let's examine some of the important themes that are shaping our portfolios and the companies we believe may be positioned to help drive this growth:

Digital infrastructure and artificial intelligence (AI) enablement

The global race to digitize economies is accelerating, and international companies are playing a central role. From European semiconductor firms to Asian cloud infrastructure providers, we see compelling opportunities in the backbone technologies that power artificial intelligence, automation, and data analytics.

Example: A Netherlands-based semiconductor equipment manufacturer powers the intelligent edge by enabling secure, efficient deployment of AI and digital infrastructure across automotive, industrial, and IoT applications.

Growing wealth in emerging markets

The rise of the middle class in Asia, Latin America, and parts of Eastern Europe is creating new demand for digital services, healthcare, and financial inclusion. We seek companies that are capturing this growth through scalable platforms and differentiated offerings.

Example: A Latin American e-commerce and fintech company revolutionizing financial access in Latin America with a hyper-scalable, digital-first platform that delivers low-cost, high-impact banking to over 100 million users.

The increasing need for power

Global power demand is surging due to electrification of transportation, industry, and buildings, alongside the rapid growth of data centers due to cloud computing and Al. This creates opportunities for companies to help modernize the electrical grid infrastructure and expand energy solutions.

Example: A Germany-based global energy technology company that is driving the global energy transition by delivering innovative solutions in electrification, decarbonization, and automation across power generation and industrial systems. With a robust R&D engine and strategic partnerships, it enables nextgen infrastructure through smart grid technologies, digitalization, and efficiency-focused automation.

Investment considerations:

The global landscape is evolving. With more attractive valuations, diversified market exposure, and access to companies driving transformative secular trends, investors may wish to reassess their international equity positioning in light of current market conditions. The Fiera Apex International ADR Strategy seeks to provide an active, research-driven approach to capturing long-term value across international markets–balancing innovation, resilience, and discipline. Investors seeking to enhance diversification and capitalize on potential global growth opportunities may wish to consider the strategic benefits of international equity exposure.

IMPORTANT DISCLOSURES

¹ Batting Average is a measure of a manager's ability to consistently beat the market. It is calculated by dividing the number of periods in which the manager beat or matched the strategy's primary benchmark index by the total number of rolling 3-year periods in the time frame.

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New York Life Investments Managed Accounts 30 Hudson Street Jersey City, NJ 07302 888-474-7725 newyorklifeiinvestments.com

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